

ETHC6302 MINISTERIAL ETHICS New Orleans Baptist Theological Seminary Division of Theological and Historical Studies Spring 2021; Tuesday, 6:00-8:50pm

JEFFREY RILEY Professor of Ethics Assoc. Dean of Research Doctoral Programs jriley@nobts.edu

Mission Statement

New Orleans Baptist Theological Seminary and Leavell College prepare servants to walk with Christ, proclaim His truth, and fulfill His mission.

Course Description

This course is a study of the personal and professional ethics required of church ministers, religious counselors, and other "ministerial professionals," as well as the ethical decisions unique to these roles. Particular emphasis is given to the minister's professional code of ethics, structure of practice, and personal character.

Student Learning Outcomes

In order to provide moral leadership by modeling Christian character and communicating ethical truth, students, by the end of the course, should:

- 1. Identify and understand the key ethical issues confronting ministers and ministries.
- 2. Be able to **apply** biblical and ethical truth to the practice of ministry and to the character and moral development of ministers.
- 3. Be able to **communicate** Christian ethical and moral truths competently and convincingly.

Primary Textbooks

Bush, Joseph E., Jr. Gentle Shepherding: Pastoral Ethics and Leadership. St. Louis: Chalice, 2008.

- Trull, Joe E., and R. Robert Creech. *Ethics for Christian Ministry: Moral Formation for 21st-Century Leaders*, Grand Rapids: Baker Academic, 2017.
- Swetland, Kenneth L. *The Hidden World of the Pastor: Case Studies on Personal Issues of Real Pastors*. Eugene, OR: Wipf & Stock, 2007.
- Wheeler, Sondra. *The Minister as Moral Theologian: Ethical Dimensions of Pastoral Leadership*. Grand Rapids: Baker Academic, 2017.

Course Teaching Methodology

The Ministerial Ethics course will utilize lecture, class presentations and discussions, exams, reading assignments/discussion, case studies, and the development of a personal code of ministerial ethics to reach the goals of the class.

Précis on Bush, Gentle Shepherding (25% of Grade; DUE: February 23, 2021)

Students will read Bush, *Gentle Shepherding*, and write a précis (a refined critical and analytical outline) and be ready to discuss the book in class. This is not a mere summary or book report, but a serious engagement with the arguments made by the author. Think of it like a carefully pruned set of notes that displays the content, the argument the author is trying to make, and a critical evaluation. You're trying to highlight the author's main thesis/point and how the author supports it (try not to quote the reading too much; use your own words). Précis should be formatted as a heavily annotated outline. Attend to the biblical and ethical contours of the content/argument. Précis call for a close reading a text and are designed to improve your attentiveness and your capacity to read.

<u>Length</u>: Students should write approximately 1 single-spaced page per chapter (approximately 8 total). Use Times-New Roman 12 font. Not title page is necessary. Put the bibliographic information and your name at the top of the first page

Please keep the following reading instructions in mind when preparing your précis:

- Argument (per chapter):
 - What is the chief claim being made about ministry and ethics and how is it constructed and supported?
 - What are the main questions which the author's arguments are intended as answers?
 - What objections could be raised against the author and how might the author respond?
- Interpretation (per chapter):
 - Identify areas of the argument that are ambiguous or difficult; what are the most charitable and just ways of understanding these portions? In other words, does Bush make his case? Could he make it better?
 - Identify any the larger context(s) for the argument (theological, biblical, cultural); how do these bear upon its intelligibility?
- Claims (per chapter):
 - Where does the argument succeed and where does it fail?
 - What are some unexplored/unarticulated consequences of the argument?
- Assessment (per chapter):
 - What are the ministerial implications of the argument?
 - What are the ethical implications of the argument?

Personal Code of Ministerial Ethics (20% of Final Grade: Due: March 23, 2021)

Each student will demonstrate an understanding and application of ministerial ethics by writing a personal code of ministerial ethics. The code will take the following form (examples will be examined in class):

- The code will take the form of an annotated outline.
- Various mayor areas of concern or responsibility should provide the general or first level outline. Within the major areas of concern, each student will address issues of particular conduct, practice, responsibilities, temptations, and so forth.
- Brief descriptive statements about conduct, practice, and so forth will be followed by brief explanations of rationality and implementation.
- The code will be typed, single-spaced, Times New Roman 12 and **will be no longer** than 3 pages.

Students will lead discussions on assigned cases studies from the Swetland textbook. Students should prepare discussion notes that include the ethical resource used to respond to the case study situations:

- ➢ How do you process the situation?
- > What resources help you to respond appropriately (biblical and ethical)?
- ➤ What decision would you make?
- Questions to generate discussion from class members

Reading Report (10% of Grade; <u>DUE: May 4, 2021</u>)

The Trull-Creech and Wheeler texts should be read on time, according to the course schedule. For each chapter, students will type a one-paragraph directed summary (see below). At the end of the course, each student will submit a reading report according to the following guidelines:

- Record your name, the name of the books, and the percentage read of each book.
- Under each book, by chapter, attach your directed summaries (you should have a paragraph for every chapter:
 - What was the main thesis of the chapter
 - Describe one aspect of the chapter that you found
 - If you did not read a chapter, list the chapter and leave blank the space designated for the summary

Final Exam Essay (30% of Final Grade: Due: May 4, 2021)

A letter/essay will be written in lieu of an exam. Using the following guidelines, the letter/essay will test the student's understanding of and ability to integrate and apply the concepts examined during the course. The essay will be 5-7 single-spaced typed pages in Times-New Roman 12. On common issues of form and style the student will follow the latest edition of Turabian.

You are a mentor to a person following a ministerial call similar to yours (If possible, think of someone you really know and, perhaps, mentor). Communicate the following to that person in the form of a letter:

- i. The nature of the call to ministry
- ii. The importance of a Christian morality for living and working as one who is called to ministry
- iii. Ethical characteristics that are not only essential for a Christian morality but also ought to be modeled particularly by those in ministry. Consider not only the specific ethical characteristics and actions but also why it is important that ministers model these characteristics and actions.
- iv. Dangers to avoid that one in ministry can expect and for which one ought to prepare. Give counsel on how to prepare for these dangers/temptations.
- v. End with a reminder that the call to ministry is a privilege. Encourage the person to be faithful.

Hints: Refer appropriately to Scripture. You would be wise to use your personal code of ministerial ethics as a source of content.

Evaluation of Grade

<u>Grades</u> will be determined on the basis of the NOBTS grading scale–an A for 93-100, B for 85-92, C for 77-84, D for 70-76, and F for 69 or below.

- □ Précis on Text (Gentle Shepherding) 25%
- □ Personal Code of Ministerial Ethics 20%
- $\Box Case Study Presentations 15\%$
- $\Box \text{ Reading Report} \qquad 10\%$
- □ Final Exam Essay 30%

Technical Assistance

- 1. <u>Selfserve@nobts.edu</u> Email for technical questions/support requests with the <u>Selfserve.nobts.edu</u> site (Access to online registration, financial account, online transcript, etc.)
- 2. <u>BlackboardHelpDesk@nobts.edu</u> Email for technical questions/support requests with the NOBTS Blackboard Learning Management System <u>NOBTS.Blackboard.com</u>.
- 3. <u>ITCSupport@nobts.edu</u> Email for general technical questions/support requests.
- 4. <u>www.NOBTS.edu/itc/</u> General NOBTS technical help information is provided on this website.

Help for Writing Papers at "The Write Stuff"

NOBTS maintains a Writing Center designed to improve English writing at the graduate level. Students can receive writing guides, tips, and valuable information to help in becoming a better writer.

Plagiarism on Written Assignments

NOBTS has a no tolerance policy for plagiarism. Plagiarism in certain cases may result in expulsion from the seminary. See the NOBTS Student Handbook for definition, penalties, and policies associated with plagiarism.

Writing Style Guide

Writing assignments should follow the **NOBTS/Leavell College Manual of Form and Style** (*revised August 2019*). To access this manual on the seminary website, please use the following link: <u>https://www.nobts.edu/ resources/pdf/writing/StyleGuide.pdf</u>.

Date	Topics for Class	Assignments
1-19	Introductions	Texts: TC: Trull and Creech
	Syllabus Issues	B: Bush
	Setting Ministerial Ethics in context—Christian and Biblical	S: Swetland
1.0(Laura anno tha Natura of Ministra	W: Wheeler
1-26	Issues concerning the Nature of Ministry Why a distinctive concentration?	Note: Text assignments listed by chapters
	Profession or Vocation?	TC: 1-2
	Group work – Scripture and Basic Ministerial Character &	W: 1
	Conduct	
2-2	Integrity in personal life and ministry	TC: 3-4
	Church Discipline and Restoration	W: 4
2-9	Ethics in Preaching, Teaching, and Evangelism	TC: 6
		W: 2-3
2-16	Issues of sexual impropriety in the ministry: Protecting the	TC: 7; appendix A
2.22	Integrity of the minister and protecting the church/ministry Student led discussion on <i>Gentle Shepherding</i>	W: 4 Bush Précis Due
2-23	· · ·	
3-2	Personal Code of Ministerial Ethics	TC: 8; related appendices W: 5
3-9	Issues of Ordination and Ministry: Men, Women and God	TC: 6
3-9	issues of ordination and ministry. Men, women and God	10.0
3-16	SPRING BREAK	SPRING BREAK
3-23	Discuss codes of ethics	DUE: Personal Code of Ministerial
		Ethics
3-30	Case Studies in Ethics	S: Introduction, Appendix
	Open Topic	
4 6		
4-6	Case Study presentations/discussions	S: Case studies TBA
4-13	Case Study presentations/discussions	S: Case studies TBA
4-20	Case Study presentations/discussions	S: Case studies TBA
4-27	Open Topic	
	Discussion based on final exam	DUE, Engl Erom Eccor
5-4	Discussion based on final exam	DUE: Final Exam Essay
5-4 5-11	The slot for a final is the normal day/time of the class. We don't	DUE: Final Exam Essay DUE: Reading Report

have an in class exam but may meet to finish the course

2021 SPRING Ministerial Ethics Schedule: Tuesdays, 6:00-8:50pm.

Select Bibliography

Ambrose, On the Duties of the Clergy.

- Anderson, Ray S. *The Shape of Practical Theology: Empowering Ministry with Theological Praxis*. Grand Rapids: IVP Academic, 2001.
- Atkinson, David J., David F. Field, Arthur Holmes, and Oliver O'Donovan, eds. *New Dictionary of Christian Ethics & Pastoral Theology*. Downers Grove: InterVarsity, 1995.
- Austin, Micheal W., and R. Douglas Geivett, eds. *Being Good: Christian Virtues for Everyday Life*. Grand Rapids: William B. Eerdmans, 2012.
- Baxter, Richard: The Reformed Pastor. Puritan Paperbacks. Edinburgh: The Banner of Truth Trust, 1974.
- Beck, James R, and Craig L. Blomberg. *Two Views on Women in Ministry*. Counterpoints. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 2001.
- Bell, Daniel M. Jr. Just War as Christian Discipleship: Recentering the Tradition in the Church Rather than the State. Grand Rapids: Brazos, 2009.
- Blackmore, James H. A Preacher's Temptations. Raleigh, NC: Edward & Broughton, 1966.
- Blodgett, Barbara J. Lives Entrusted: An Ethic of Trust for Ministry. Minneapolis: Fortress, 2008.
- Blomberg, Craig L. *Christians in an Age of Wealth: A Biblical Theology of Stewardship*. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 2013.
- Budziszewski, J. Evangelicals in the Public Square: Four Formative Voices on Political Thought and Action. Introduction by Michael Cromartie. Afterword by Jean Bethke Elshtain. Grand Rapids: Baker Academic, 2006.

_____. What We Can't Not Know: A Guide. Dallas: Spence, 2004.

- Campbell, Ken M. Marriage and Family in the Biblical World. Downers Grove: InterVarsity, 2003.
- Charles, J. Daryl. *The Unformed Conscience of Evangelicalism: Recovering the Church's Moral Vision*. InterVarsity, 2002.
- Chrysostom, St. Chrysostom: On the Priesthood; Ascetic Treatises; Select Homilies and Letters; Homilies on the Statutes
- Clark, David K., and Robert V. Rakestraw, eds. *Reading in Christian Ethics. Vol. 1, Theory and Method.* Grand Rapids: Baker, 1994.

____. Reading in Christian Ethics. Vol. 2, Issues and Applications. Grand Rapids: Baker, 1996.

Bush, Joseph E., Jr. Gentle Shepherding: Pastoral Ethics and Leadership. St. Louis: Chalice, 2008.

- Colson, Charles W., and Nigel M. de S. Cameron, eds. *Human Dignity in the Biotech Century: A Christian Vision for Public Policy*. Downers Grove: InterVarsity, 2004.
 - _____, with Nancy Pearcey. How Now Shall We Live? Wheaton: Tyndale House, 2000.

Cook, David. The Moral Maze: A Way of Exploring Christian Ethics. London: SPCK, 1983.

- Corbett, Steve, and Brian Fikkert, When Helping Hurts: How to Alleviate Poverty without Hurting the Poor and Yourself. Chicago: Moody, 2009.
- Cunningham, David S. Christian Ethics: The End of the Law. New York: Routledge, 2008.
- Davis, John Jefferson. Evangelical Ethics, 3nd ed. Phillipsburg, NJ: Presbyterian & Reformed, 2004.
- Dawn, Marva J. A Royal Waste of Time: The Splendor of Worshiping God and Being Church of the World. Grand Rapids: William B. Eerdmans, 1999.
- Evans, Debra. *Without Moral Limits: Women, Reproduction, and Medical Technology*. Updated Edition. Wheaton: Crossway, 2000.
- Feinberg, John S., and Paul D. Feinberg. Ethics for a Brave New World. Wheaton: Crossway Books, 1993.
- Fortune, Marie M. Is Nothing Sacred? When Sex Invades the Pastoral Relationship. San Francisco: HarperSanFrancisco, 1989,
- Foster, Richard. *The Challenge of the Disciplined Life: Christian Reflections on Money, Sex, and Power*. San Francisco: Harper Collins, 1985.
- Geisler, Norman. Christian Ethics: Contemporary Issues and Options, 2nd ed. Grand Rapids: Baker, 2010.
- Glover, Voyle A. Protecting Your Church against Sexual Predators: Legal FAQs for Church Leaders. Grand Rapids: Kregel, 2005.
- Goodall, Wayde. Why Great Men Fall: 15 Winning Strategies to Rise Above it All. Green Forest, AR: Green Leaf, 2005.
- Grant, Jonathan. *Divine Sex: A Compelling Vision for Christian Relationships in a Hypersexualized Age*. Foreword by James K. A. Smith. Grand Rapids: Brazos, 2015.
- Grenz, Stanley J. The Moral Quest: Foundations of Christian Ethics. Downers Grove: InterVarsity, 1997.
 - _____, and Ray Bell. *Betrayal of Trust: Confronting and Preventing Clergy Sexual Misconduct*. Grand Rapids: Baker Book, 2001.
- Grudem, Wayne. Evangelical Feminism: A New Path to Liberalism? Wheaton: Crossway, 2006.

Gula, Richard M. Ethics in Pastoral Ministry. New York: Paulist, 1996.

. Just Ministry: Professional Ethics for Pastoral Ministers. New York: Paulist, 2010.

Gushee, David P., and Robert H. Long. A Bolder Pulpit: Reclaiming the Moral Dimension of Preaching. Valley Forge: Judson, 1998.

- Hare, Michael. When Church Conflict Happens: A Proven Process for Resolving Unhealthy Disagreements and Embracing Healthy Ones. Chicago: Moody, 2019,
- Hauerwas, Stanley. In Good Company: The Church as Polis. Notre Dame: University of Notre Dame Press, 1995.
- Henry, Carl F. H. *The Uneasy Conscience of Modern Fundamentalism*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1947 (2003).
- Hiestand, Gerald, and Wilson, Todd, eds. *Tending Soul, Mind, and Body: The Art and Science of Spiritual Formation*. Center for Pastor Theologians. Grand Rapids: IVP Academic, 2019.
- Hoffmeier, James K. The Immigration Crisis: Immigrants, Aliens, and the Bible. Wheaton: Crossway, 2009.
- Hollinger, Dennis P. Choosing the Good: Christian Ethics in a Complex World. Grand Rapids: Baker Academic, 2002.

_____. *Head, Heart, & Hands: Bringing Together Christian Thought, Passion, and Action.* Downers Grove: InterVarsity, 2005.

- Issler, Klaus. *Living Into the Life of Jesus: The Formation of a Christian Character*. Downers Grove: IVP Books, 2012.
- Jones, David Clyde. Biblical Christian Ethics. Grand Rapids: Baker Books, 1994.
- Jones, Kevin, and Jarvis J. Williams. *Removing the Stain of Racism from the Southern Baptist Convention*. Nashville: B&H Academic, 2017.
- Jones, Stanton L., and Mark A. Yarhouse. *Homosexuality: The Use of Scientific Research in the Church's Moral Debate*. Downers Grove: InterVarsity, 2000.
- Kaiser, Walter C. What Does the Lord Require? A Guide for Preaching and Teaching Biblical Ethics. Grand Rapids: Baker Academics, 2009.
- Keenan, James F., and Joseph Kotva, Jr., eds. *Practice What You Preach: Virtues, Ethics, and Power in the Lives of Pastoral Ministers and Their Congregations*. Plymouth, UK: Sheed and Ward, 1999.
- Köstenberger, Andreas J, and Margaret E. Köstenberger. *God's Design for Man and Woman: A Biblical-Theological Survey.* Wheaton: Crossway, 2014.
- Kuehne, Dale S. Sex and the iWorld: Rethinking Relationship beyond an Age of Individualism. Grand Rapids: Baker, 2009.
- Lewis, C. S. Mere Christianity. New York: Macmillan, 1952.
- Liederbach, Mark, and Alvin Reid. *The Convergent Church: Missional Worshippers in an Emerging Culture*. Grand Rapids: Kregel, 2009.
- London, H. B., and Neil B. Wiseman. *Pastors at Greater Risk: Real Help for Pastors from Pastors Who've Been There*. Ventura, CA: Gospel Light, 2003.
- Meilaender, Gilbert C. Faith & Faithfulness: Basic Themes in Christian Ethics. South Bend: University of Notre Dame Press, 1991.

- Milco, Michael R. *Ethical Dilemmas in Church Leadership: Case Studies in Biblical Decision Making*. Grand Rapids: Kregel, 1997.
- Miller, Anne. *Healing Together: A Guide to Supporting Sexual Abuse Survivors*. Grand Rapids: Zondervan Reflective, 2019.
- Mitchell, C. Ben, and D. Joy Riley, *Christian Bioethics: A Guide for Pastors, Health Care Professionals, and Families.* B&H Studies in Christian Ethics, ed. Daniel R. Heimbach. Nashville: B&H Academic, 2014.
- Naselli, Andrew David, and J. D. Crowley: *Conscience: What It Is, How to Train It, and Loving Those Who Differ*. Wheaton: Crossway, 2016.
- Neuhaus, Richard John. Freedom for Ministry, 2nd edition. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1992.
- Niebuhr, H. Richard. Christ and Culture. New York: Harper & Row, 1951.
- Oden, Thomas C. Pastoral Theology: Essentials of Ministry. San Francisco: HarperSanFrancisco, 1983.
- O'Donovan, Oliver. *Resurrection and Moral Order: An Outline for Evangelical Ethics*. 2nd ed. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1994.
 - _____. *The Ways of Judgment*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 2005.
- Pearcey, Nancy. Love Thy Body: Answering Hard Questions about Life and Sexuality. Grand Rapids: Baker Books, 2018.
- Peterson, Eugene H. Jesus the Way: A Conversation on the Ways that Jesus is the Way. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 2007.
 - ______. Under the Unpredictable Plant: An Exploration in Vocational Holiness. Grand Rapids: William B. Eerdmans, 1992.
- Pierce, Ronald W., and Rebecca Merrill Groothuis. *Discovering Biblical Equality: Complementarity without Hierarchy*. Downers Grove: IVP Academic, 2005.
- Piper, John. Brothers, We are Not Professionals: A Plea to Pastors for Radical Ministry. Nashville: B&H, 2002.
 - _____, and Wayne Grudem, eds. Recovering Biblical Manhood & Womanhood: A Response to Evangelical Feminism. Wheaton, IL: Crossway, 1991.
- Prime, Derek, and Alistair Begg. On Being a Pastor: Understanding Our Calling and Work. Chicago: Moody, 2004.
- Rae, Scott B. Moral Choices: An Introduction to Ethics, 4th ed. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 2018.
- Riley, W. B. *Pastoral Problems*. Revell's Preaching and Pastoral Aid Series. Westwood, NJ: Fleming H. Revell, 1936.
- Root, Andrew. *The Pastor in a Secular Age: Ministry to People Who No Longer Need a God*. Grand Rapids: Baker Academic, 2019.

- Scazzero, Peter. *The Emotionally Healthy Church: A Strategy for Discipleship that Actually Changes Lives*. Updated and Expanded. Zondervan, 2010.
- Schreiner, Thomas R. *The Law and Its Fulfillment: A Pauline Theology of Law*. Grand Rapids: Baker Academic, 1998.
- Seamands, Stephen. *Ministry in the Image of God: The Trinitarian Shape of Christian Service*. Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity, 2005.
- Stanton, Glenn T., and Bill Maier. *Marriage on Trial: The Case against Same-Sex Marriage and Parenting*. Downers Grove: InterVarsity, 2004.
- Stapleford, John E. *Bulls, Bears, and Golden Calves: Applying Christian Ethics in Economics*, 2d ed. Downers Grove: InterVarsity, 2009.
- Stott, John R. W. *Between Two Worlds: The Art of Preaching in the Twentieth Century*. Grand Rapids: William B. Eerdmans, 1982.

_____. Human Rights and Human Wrongs: Major Issues for a New Century. Baker Book House, 1999.

_____. Our Social & Sexual Revolution: Major Issues for a New Century. Baker Book House, 1999.

_____, with John Wyatt. *Issues Facing Christians Today*. 4th ed. Revised and Updated by Roy McCloughry. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 2006.

- Struthers, William M. Wired for Intimacy: How Pornography Hijacks the Male Brain. Downers Grove: IVP, 2009.
- Swetland, Kenneth L. Facing Messy Stuff in the Church: Case Studies for Pastors and Congregations. Grand Rapids: Kregel, 2005.
 - _____. *The Hidden World of the Pastor: Case Studies on Personal Issues of Real Pastors*. Eugene, OR: Wipf & Stock, 2007.
- Tennent, Timothy C. For the Body: Recovering a Theology of Gender, Sexuality, and the Human Body. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 2020.
- Thiessen, Elmer John. *The Ethics of Evangelism: A Philosophical Defense of Proselytizing and Persuasion*. Downers Grove: IVP Academic, 2011.
- Vandrunen, David. *Bioethics and the Christian Life: A Guide to Making Difficult Decisions*. Wheaton: Crossway, 2009.
- Vanhoozer, Kevin J., and Owen Strachan. *The Pastor as Public Theologian: Reclaiming Lost Virtues*. Grand Rapids: Baker Academic, 2015.
- Van Seters, Arthur. Preaching and Ethics. St. Louis: Chalice, 2004.
- Ward, Pete. Introducing Practical Theology: Mission, Ministry, and the Life of the Church. Grand Rapids: Baker Academic, 2017.
- White, James Emery. Serious Times: Making Your Life Matter in an Urgent Day. Downers Grove: InterVarsity, 2004.

Wheeler, Sondra. *The Minister as Moral Theologian: Ethical Dimensions of Pastoral Leadership*. Grand Rapids: Baker Academics, 2017.

_____. Sustaining Ministry: Foundations and Practices for Serving Faithfully. Grand Rapids: Baker Academic, 2017.

- Wilkens, Steve. Beyond Bumper Sticker Ethics: An Introduction to Theories of Right & Wrong. Downers Grove: InterVarsity, 1995.
- Willard, Dallas: *The Spirit of the Disciplines: Understanding How God Changes Lives*. San Francisco: HarperSanFrancisco, 1988.
- Willimon, William H. Calling and Character: Virtues of the Ordained Life. Nashville: Abingdon, 2000

_____. Pastor: A Reader for Ordained Ministry. Nashville: Abingdon, 2002.

_____. Pastor: The Theology and Practice of Ordained Ministry. Nashville: Abingdon, 2002.

_____. *The Service of God: How Worship and Ethics are Related*. Nashville: Abingdon, 1983.

- Wilson, Jonathan R. *Gospel Virtues: Practicing Faith, Hope & Love in Uncertain Times*. Downers Grove: InterVarsity, 1998.
- Wilson, Todd, and Gerald Hiestand, eds. *Becoming a Pastor Theologian: New Possibilities for Church Leadership.* Center for Pastor Theologians. Grand Rapids: IVP Academic, 2016.
- Yarhouse, Mark A. *Emerging Gender Identities: Understanding the Diverse Experiences of Today's Youth.* Grand Rapids: Brazos, 2020.

____. *Homosexuality and the Christian: A Guide for Parents, Pastors, and Friends*. Bloomington: Bethany House, 2010.

____. Understanding Gender Dysphoria: Navigating Transgender Issues in a Changing Culture. Downers Grove, IL: IVP Academic, 2015.

_____. Understanding Sexual Identity: A Resource for Youth Ministry. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 2013.