

Or DEdMin  
In the proposal, use DMin or  
DEdMin Candidate.

Format "Abstract" and the project title  
in bold, 14 point. "Replicate the same  
title form used on the title page.

**Abstract**  
¶  
**Equipping Students**  
**with Turabian 9 Writing Skills**¶

Your name here, DMin  
New Orleans Baptist Theological Seminary, 2024  
Project Mentor: Dr. Jake Roudkovski

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Abstract text begins here. Provide a succinct, descriptive account of your work indicating your purpose, project model, and results. For proposals, use present tense, and for reports, use past tense. For actions unique to you, use appropriate first-person pronouns (*I/me/my*) rather than the outdated terminology, "project director." See Turabian, 9th ed., (T9), 11.1.7, for more.

Paragraph symbols (¶) are shown here for spacing demonstration purposes. Go to ribbon's *Home/Paragraph* to activate or deactivate the ¶ symbol. Note the two lines of space between the title and the names associated with the project and between the names associated with the project and the text. Academic degrees are abbreviated without periods or spaces (see T9, 24.2.3).

The abstract no longer appears at the end of the front matter, immediately preceding the text (see T9, A.2.1.4). Henceforth, place the abstract after the title page in the proposal and after the copyright page in the report. Front matter pages that precede the table of contents are counted in preliminary page numbering but page numbers do not appear on these types of pages. Because the abstract now precedes the table of contents, the abstract no longer appears on the contents page.

Choose to *Align Text Left* rather than *Justify* in the *Home/Paragraph* spacing choices. Maintain this text alignment throughout the document.